

Vocabulary

Types of holidays

A Label the pictures.



1 c.....



2 s.....



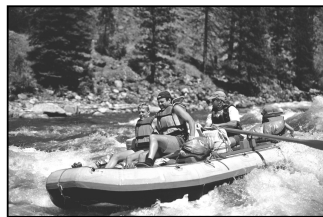
3 b..... h.....



4 c..... h.....



5 b..... h.....



6 a..... h.....

▪ Holiday experiences

B Match the words to form phrases.

1		go	a	mountains
2		climb a	b	a dangerous road
3		drive a	c	sandboarding
4		explore	d	piranha
5		trek in the	e	volcano
6		swim with	f	ancient monuments
7		mountain bike down	g	dune buggy

C Read the advertisement and fill in the gaps with words from the list.

- resort • surrounded • explore • scenery • bored • spectacular • time

Special Costa Rica Tour For Adventure Lovers

If you are 1) of the same old package holiday every year, then why not have the 2) of your life on our special tour for adventure lovers? This trip offers the perfect combination of nature and adventure while being 3) by the stunning 4) of Costa Rica. You can climb up a volcano and see the 5) view, hike the trails through the forest in the national park, 6) ancient ruins and see impressive landmarks. You can also visit hot springs and relax at a lakeside 7) and have the chance to see endangered species including the rare jaguar.

▪ Holiday activities

D Fill in the verbs: *visit, go, enjoy, take, try, sunbathe, stay, shop* in the correct form.

- 1 My favourite part of any holiday is for souvenirs.
- 2 My sister loves on the beach.
- 3 We usually in a hotel when we go on holiday.
- 4 Tom often lots of photographs on holiday.
- 5 I would like dog sledding next year.
- 6 My dad always local food when we are in a new place.
- 7 Lisa nature and so she usually goes on a camping holiday.
- 8 Tom likes historic sights.

▪ National Park

E Read the text and fill in the correct word.

- thermal • erupt • hot • impressive • trails • huge • wildlife

Rincon de la Vieja National Park

Rincon de la Vieja National Park is a beautiful region in Costa Rica surrounding an active volcano with the same name. It is also part of a World Heritage Site called the Guancaste Conservation Area. Visitors can follow the 1) to explore the volcanic landscape and climb the 2) volcano.

They can see 3) pools and relax in the natural 4) springs. There are also a number of 5) waterfalls and swimming holes. In the hotter areas they can see bubbling mud holes and if they are lucky they may even see a geyser 6) During their journey through the park they will have endless opportunities to see the local 7), too.

▪ Eco-Tourism

F Fill in: *life-size, creatures, damaged, underwater, cast, local, damage, cement, flippers, coral, below.*

- 1 The sculpture park was made by Jason deCaires Taylor.
- 2 He the statues from real people.
- 3 You can see sculptures under the sea near Cancun, Mexico.
- 4 The statues look like the people.
- 5 It is an amazing world the waves.
- 6 Divers share the sculpture park with the sea
- 7 Unfortunately, visitors Mexico's reefs.
- 8 Now visitors visit the sculpture park instead of the reefs.
- 9 The statues are made of
- 10 Why not put on your and swim to this amazing park?

Places in a city

G Fill in the correct words.

1 New York is famous for its tall



2 In Greece, Piraeus is a huge



with lots of ships.

3 Brooklyn has a long



that joins two islands.

4 Old cities often have traditional



5 I prefer to eat out at a cosy



than a loud noisy one.

6 Many European cities have a huge
find anything you want to buy.



where you can

7 Most major cities have a large
can see all sorts of animals.



where people

8 Cities should have some peaceful
can go to relax.



where people

H Underline the correct word.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1 Last year we had a mild/cold winter; it was more like autumn.</p> <p>2 There is a ferry in New York that travels across the city harbour/bay.</p> <p>3 The museum has a magnificent interior/exterior, but inside it isn't so nice.</p> <p>4 The restaurant had a traditional/contemporary décor that young people liked.</p> <p>5 I like to buy my fresh/natural produce from the market each week.</p> <p>6 The theatre offers a natural/diverse programme of events every month.</p> | <p>7 The park overlooks/features traditional pavilions and beautiful gardens.</p> <p>8 You need to stay for a month to experience/view everything that the city has to offer.</p> <p>9 The Opera House in Sydney is a heritage/world site.</p> <p>10 The auditorium has spectacular/crystal clear acoustics.</p> <p>11 I like to visit fresh/flea markets to pick up bargains whenever I can.</p> <p>12 John only eats at restaurants with favourite/top chefs.</p> |
|--|---|

▪ Holiday problems

I Write the correct holiday problem.

- no reservation • wallet stolen • bad weather • got sunburnt • food poisoning
- missed flight

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1 I have an upset stomach. It must be something I ate.
.....</p> <p>2 We couldn't get out of the hotel. It was raining all the time.
.....</p> <p>3 I feel pain. I'm not going to spend too much time in the sun anymore.
.....</p> | <p>4 I was shopping at the market. I reached for my wallet, but I couldn't find it.
.....</p> <p>5 The hotel was full. We couldn't find a room.</p> <p>6 We were stuck in a traffic jam for 2 hours. When we arrived at the airport, it was too late.
.....</p> |
|--|--|

▪ Citizenship

J Fill in the gaps with the correct words.

- crafts • respect • behaviour • environmentally-responsible • handmade • brands
- endangered • site • customs • responsible

Tips on being a Responsible Tourist

- When you visit another country, you should be a **1)** tourist.
- You can do this by following a **2)** code so you don't disrespect the people.
- Everywhere has its own local **3)** and traditions that visitors may not know about.
- You should make yourself aware of any dress codes to show **4)** and dress appropriately.
- You can also help the economy by buying arts and **5)** such as **6)** souvenirs that the local people have made.
- When you are shopping in general, you should buy local **7)** not imported ones.
- You shouldn't buy anything made from **8)** species.
- Do not take anything away from a historical **9)** as a souvenir.
- Finally be **10)** and do not drop litter.

▪ Prepositions

K Underline the correct item.

- 1 Jane is bored beach holidays.
A with B of C at
- 2 You can walk the top of the volcano and see the view.
A up B on C to
- 3 For a holiday full adventure, visit South America.
A of B with C in
- 4 He creates the statues cement.
A with B in C from
- 5 We usually go holiday in August.
A on B at C for
- 6 We stayed at a 5-star hotel the heart of the city.
A at B in C with
- 7 When you visit a place, make sure you treat the locals respect.
A with B from C of
- 8 Jason deCaires Taylor cares protecting coral reefs.
A with B for C about
- 9 Tina is interested visiting the underwater sculpture park.
A for B in C to
- 10 The statues are made casts of local people.
A of B from C with
- 11 When you go to the beach, clean up yourself and take your rubbish home.
A with B from C after
- 12 When you're on holiday in a crowded city, watch out pickpockets.
A for B at C with
- 13 Next year we are going to go on a trek the mountains.
A on B at C in

▪ Verbs

L Fill in the correct verb.

- head • covers • shares • overlooked • encourage • attracts • damage • treat • support
- respect • stretches • make

- 1 When you meet new people, you can a good impression by smiling and being friendly.
- 2 The road through the mountains for 50 km.
- 3 It was late so they decided to back to the hotel.
- 4 You should always people with respect.
- 5 Our hotel room Sydney harbour.
- 6 You can the local people in an area by buying from local shops.
- 7 Learning the local language shows people that you their culture.
- 8 When people touch a coral reef, they it.
- 9 Jason deCaires Taylor wants to people to think about the environment.
- 10 Yellowstone National Park an area of 8,980 km².
- 11 Katy her travel experiences through her blog.
- 12 The national park millions of visitors per year.

Grammar

▪ **Will**

A Read the sentences below and mark them as A (a prediction), B (an on-the-spot decision) or C (give information about the future).

- 1 I think you'll have a great time in Thailand.
- 2 We'll stay in a five-star hotel.
- 3 These pottery vases are really nice. I'll buy some for my friends.
- 4 Are you going mountain biking today? I'll join you.
- 5 Why don't you go on an adventure holiday? I'm sure you'll enjoy it.
- 6 We'll fly into Santiago when we visit Chile.

▪ **Going to – Will – Present continuous**

B Fill in the gaps with will, be going to or the present continuous.

- 1 A: What are you doing this evening?
B: Well, we (**go**) to a restaurant to try some local food.
- 2 A: Do you have any plans for tomorrow?
B: We (**visit**) the Prado Museum.
- 3 A: I'm going to the beach.
B: Wait for me. I (**come**) with you.
- 4 A: Come on, Jenny, it's 1:30! We (**miss**) our flight!
B: I'll be ready in a minute.
- 5 A: I (**call**) you a taxi if you like.
B: Yes, please. Thank you.
- 6 A: Tom and I (**travel**) to Hawaii next week. I've just bought our tickets.
B: Lucky you!

C Underline the correct tense.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 When are you/will you be back from Gstaad? 2 As soon as I reach/will reach the hotel, I'll call you. 3 We can't leave until Helen will come/comes back. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4 We will go/go dancing after we have dinner. 5 Don't forget to get your passport before you leave/will leave. 6 I'll be at the airport by the time you will arrive/arrive. |
|--|--|

D Circle the correct item.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1 If I were you, I to Italy this summer.
A go B will go C would go</p> <p>2 Unless she late, we'll go shopping.
A is B was C will be</p> <p>3 If you add 5 and 3, you 8.
A will get B get C would get</p> <p>4 If the weather better, we'll go fishing.
A got B will get C gets</p> | <p>5 If I more free time, I'd take up a sport.
A have B had C will have</p> <p>6 If you heat water, it
A boils B will boil C boiled</p> <p>7 Unless we leave now, we our plane.
A miss B missed C will miss</p> <p>8 We'll go on a picnic if it
A won't rain B doesn't rain
C wouldn't rain</p> |
|---|--|

▪ **Might – May – Could – Will probably – Will definitely**

E Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1 It's likely that John and I will go diving tomorrow. (probably)
.....
.....</p> <p>2 There is a slight possibility that we'll go to Majorca this summer. (might)
.....
.....</p> <p>3 It's possible that it will rain at the weekend. (could)
.....
.....</p> <p>4 It's certain that we'll visit the Dinosaur Museum when we visit Wyoming. (definitely)
.....
.....</p> <p>5 Perhaps I'll go to Peru next month. (may)
.....
.....</p> | <p>6 It's vaguely possible that I will go to the party. (might)
.....
.....</p> <p>7 There's a chance that it will be sunny next week. (could)
.....
.....</p> <p>8 I am likely to see John tonight. (probably)
.....
.....</p> <p>9 Maybe I'll go shopping tomorrow. (may)
.....
.....</p> <p>10 I'm sure I will go to Spain next month. (definitely)
.....
.....</p> |
|---|---|

▪ **A/An – The**

F Fill in a, an or the where necessary.

A Trip to London

Last month, my family and I went on a trip to **1)** London in **2)** UK. It is **3)** amazing and exciting city. We stayed at **4)** Imperial Hotel which is in **5)** city centre and it is only **6)** short walk from **7)** West End which is where all **8)** theatres are. We saw **9)** hit show, *Les Miserables* which was **10)** incredible experience. We also visited **11)** Tower of London which is one of **12)** oldest buildings in **13)** England. We also rode on **14)** London Eye and had **15)** great view of **16)** city from there. On **17)** last day of our trip we went to **18)** Buckingham Palace. We had **19)** amazing time and it was **20)** best trip I've ever had.

G Underline the correct item.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1 They're going on holiday to Maldives/the Maldives.</p> <p>2 When we were in Rome, we visited the Vatican City/Vatican City and the Coliseum/Coliseum.</p> <p>3 Mount Everest/The Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.</p> | <p>4 Is the Lake Windermere/Lake Windermere in the England/England?</p> <p>5 Rocky Mountains/The Rocky Mountains are located in the western North America/western North America.</p> <p>6 We are on a cruise in Aegean Sea/the Aegean Sea.</p> |
|---|---|

▪ **Relatives**

H Fill in: who, which, where or whose.

- 1 Yesterday we went to Taronga Zoo houses 2,600 animals.
- 2 This is the museum Amy works.
- 3 I prefer restaurants serve pasta.
- 4 This is the chef seafood dishes are famous all over the world.
- 5 They hired a guide showed them around the ancient city.

Reading

Read the extracts (A-E) and match them to the sentences (1-8). Some of the extracts are used more than once.

Do you want to travel places, but don't have the cash? Then a working holiday could be the answer!

A Cooking/Waiting

You might be waiting in a humble café or preparing food in a five-star restaurant. Either way, you will usually work long hours and the pay won't be very high. On the other hand, these are jobs which put you in contact with other travellers and, if you wait on tables, you may get a lot of tips.

B Working on a Farm

You'll definitely see something of the countryside if you do farm work. Duties include fruit picking, planting crops and caring for animals. Wages are low, but accommodation is often free. Unless you're already physically fit, however, you'll probably experience some aches and pains at first!

C Working at a Ski Resort

Your friends are going to go skiing this winter and you can't afford it. Could that be you? Then why not work as a skiing instructor? This is a really cool job in every way! You'll need to have a teaching certificate for skiing; if not, you can earn money by cleaning the chalets.

D Au Pairing

Looking after children abroad means you're going to have the chance to master a foreign language. The pay and hours of work vary widely, so you should check au pair websites where you can find information on the many vacancies available worldwide.

E Working on a Yacht

If you asked people what sort of holiday they like, many of them would say a cruise. If this is your dream, you might want to join a yachting crew. You'll certainly see something of the world and you won't be bored; your duties may include helping to sail the yacht in addition to tasks like cleaning and maintenance.

Module

4

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	You could be working with the captain in this job.
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	This job might hurt a bit!
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	If you apply for this job, some formal training may be helpful.
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	You may have to work many hours.
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	If you enjoy the sea, you'll like this job.
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	This job often involves kitchen work.
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	You may not have to pay for a place to stay.
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	If you study French, this job will help you.

Listening

Listen to Andrew and Sandra talking about types of holidays. Match the types of holidays (A-H) to the names (1-5). There are two holidays that do not match.

0	E	Karen
1		Sandra
2		Jamie
3		Billy
4		Amy
5		Andrew

- A activity
- B eco
- C safari
- D cruise
- E sightseeing
- F beach
- G backpacking
- H camping