

Module 3

Vocabulary

Great achievements/Past activities

A Fill in: *painted, sketched, walked, studied, discovered, became, designed, invented.*

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 Abraham Lincoln
president of the USA in 1861. | 5 Dr Martin Cooper the
mobile phone in 1973. |
| 2 Pablo Picasso <i>Guernica</i> . | 6 Maria Montessori
Engineering at university. |
| 3 Ken Shuttleworth 30
St Mary Axe, the London office block known
as 'the Gherkin'. | 7 Sir Ranulph Fiennes and Dr Mike Stroud
..... across Antarctica in 1993. |
| 4 Leonardo de Vinci a
design for a helicopter in the 1400s. | 8 Europeans Australia
in 1606. |

B Fill in: *lifetime, intelligent, engineer, industry, canal, range, curious, detailed, accurate, proportions.*

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 John worked for 50 years in the steel
..... | 6 A good actor can express a whole
..... of emotions in just one look. |
| 2 Maps need to be or
they are not very helpful. | 7 You have to be very to be
a scientist. |
| 3 Amsterdam's system
was designed in the 1600s. | 8 Inventors tend to be people who are
..... about how things work. |
| 4 You must be a talented artist to be able
to draw the perfect of
the human. | 9 Isambard Kingdom Brunel was the
..... who designed the Clifton
Suspension Bridge in Bristol. |
| 5 Da Vinci achieved incredible things in his
..... | 10 Clare made a sketch of
the statue for her Art project. |

Leaders

C Write the words that are formed from the words in brackets.

① Marco Polo was an
(**explore**)

③ Julius Caesar was a Roman
..... (rule)

② Genghis Khan was a
..... (war)

④ Alexander the Great was a great
..... (lead)

Module 3

▪ Sailing to a new life

D Complete the sentences with the following words.

• survived • grow • feast • reached • hunt for • start • settled in

- 1 Every year on Thanksgiving, Americans have a in remembrance of the Pilgrims' first harvest.
- 2 They an area not far from the coast.
- 3 The Native Americans taught the Pilgrims how to crops such as corn.
- 4 They didn't know how to food, but the Native Americans helped them.
- 5 Not many Pilgrims the winter during their first year in America.
- 6 When they settled in America, they decided to a town that they called Plymouth.
- 7 The Pilgrims sailed for 66 days before they land.

▪ Legendary creatures

E Underline the correct word.

A



Dragons have **1) horns/wings**, a long tail and sharp teeth. They can breathe **2) fire/blood**. They are **3) terrifying/ mysterious**.

B



Unicorns look like **1) humans/horses** with a **2) wing/horn** on their heads.

C



Fairies are **1) large/small**, with **2) wings/horns** and **3) terrifying/magical** powers.

Module 3

▪ Breaking the law

F Look at the newspaper headlines and write the correct verb.

- steal • burgle • arrest • spray • vandalise • rob

① VANDALSSTATUE OF MAYOR WITH INSULTS

② GANG OF MASKED MENNATIONAL BANK

③ ART THIEVESVALUABLE PAINTING

④ POLICE3 IN FRAUD CASE

⑤ CROOKSTEN HOUSES IN ONE NIGHT

⑥ TEENSTOWN HALL CAUSING £5,000 DAMAGE

G Underline the correct word.

- 1 The museum staff **assumed/realised** that the museum photographer had taken the painting to his studio, when really it was missing.
- 2 We will never know who **did/committed** the crime.
- 3 The thief was caught and **had/served** 5 years in prison.
- 4 The guard **attempted/admitted** leaving his post for a few minutes.
- 5 You have to know how to **unhook/ remove** a painting from the wall because there is a special fastening.
- 6 The museum knows that a theft will **cause/make** a scandal.

Module 3

Jobs

H Fill the crossword with jobs.

1 N
2 W
3 P
4 S
5 A
6 P

Prepositions

I Choose the correct item.

- In the past, ordinary people had little knowledge science.
A on B about C in
- Leonardo da Vinci was years ahead his time.
A with B of C at
- The Romans fought many armies while building the Roman Empire.
A against B with C for
- Julius Caesar fell love with Cleopatra.
A for B on C in
- Many people have wasted their time searching monsters.
A against B for C of
- Wendy often dreams becoming an actress one day.
A at B for C of
- The girl wanted to get rid the giant.
A of B at C with
- Lisa's friends made fun her because she believed in fairies.
A with B at C of
- The novel is based a true story.
A at B for C on
- The guard duty left his post for a few minutes, so the thief stole the painting.
A at B in C on
- If you go a tour of the Louvre, don't forget to see the *Mona Lisa*.
A on B with C for
- At a living museum, you can sometimes see a re-enactment a battle.
A in B of C for

▪ Verbs

J Fill in the verbs in the correct form: *survive, achieve, construct, lead, inspire, reside, set sail, import, stab, conquer, bite, consider, win, explore.*

Did you know ... ?

- 1 Many early sea voyages took place in an effort to gold and spices from faraway lands.
- 2 Columbus the coasts of Cuba, Haiti, the Dominican Republic and Venezuela.
- 3 Da Vinci things in the 15th century that are still impressive today.
- 4 Caesar died when his best friend Brutus him.
- 5 Architects in Norway in 2001 used a design by Da Vinci to a bridge.
- 6 Alexander the Great most of the known world.
- 7 Genghis Khan the Mongols to create a huge empire.
- 8 Cleopatra killed herself by allowing a poisonous snake to her.
- 9 Frida Kahlo became to paint while she was recovering from an accident.
- 10 Many people the *Mona Lisa* to be the most famous painting in the world.
- 11 Charles Dickens in England in the 19th century.
- 12 Mary Curie two Nobel Prizes in Physics and Chemistry.
- 13 The Pilgrims only their first winter in America because of the Native Americans.
- 14 The Mayflower for the New World from England in 1620.

Module 3

Grammar

▪ Past simple

A Put the verbs in brackets into the *past simple*. Then match the questions to the answers.

- 1 What
(**be**) Charles Dickens' job?
- 2 Who
(**invent**) the telephone?
- 3 Who
(**write**) *Macbeth*?
- 4 What
(**Marie Curie/discover**)?
- 5 How many times
.....
(**the Red Cross/receive**) the Nobel Peace Prize?
- 6 Who was the first man who
(**walk**) on the moon?
- 7 How many symphonies
.....
(**Beethoven/write**)?
- 8 Where
(**Napoleon/lose**) his last battle?

Trivia Quiz

a		Neil Armstrong
b		William Shakespeare
c		9
d		Waterloo, Belgium
e		polonium and radium
f		a writer
g		Alexander Graham Bell
h		3

B Put the verbs in brackets into the *past simple*.

Alexander the Great

Alexander the Great **1)** **(be)** born in Pella, Greece in 356 BC. Aristotle **2)** **(teach)** him until he was 16. His father was Philip II and Alexander **3)** **(inherit)** the throne in 336 BC. Soon after, he **4)** **(go)** to war. He **5)** **(defeat)** his enemies and **6)** **(make)** Greece powerful. Then he **7)** **(set off)** to conquer the Persian Empire. He **8)** **(win)** every battle against the Persians and **9)** **(conquer)** Asia Minor, Syria and Egypt. He **10)** **(become)** pharaoh of Egypt and the great king of Persia. He **11)** **(found)** over 70 cities and **12)** **(create)** a huge empire. He **13)** **(marry)** Princess Roxana of Bactria. He **14)** **(die)** of a fever in Babylon on 323 BC.

C Put the words into the correct order to form questions based on the text in Ex. B. Answer the questions.

1 live/Italy/in/Alexander the Great/did?

.....

2 Aristotle/did/teach/Alexander?

.....

3 conquer/the Persian Empire/Alexander/ did?

.....

4 75 cities/found/Alexander/did?

.....

5 get married/did/Alexander?

.....

6 die/did/Alexander/in 356 BC?

.....

▪ **Wh- questions**

D Fill in: *who, where, why, what, which, when, how, how long.*

- 1 A: book is yours?
B: The one with the blue cover.
- 2 A: Do you know Cleopatra died?
B: A poisonous snake bit her.
- 3 A: was Mozart born?
B: In Salzburg, Austria.
- 4 A: are you sad?
B: I didn't pass my exam.
- 5 A: Can you tell me travelled to Central Asia and China in the 13th century?
B: I think it was Marco Polo.
- 6 A: did she stay with you?
B: One week.
- 7 A: was Albert Einstein famous for?
B: His theory of relativity.
- 8 A: did you get married?
B: In 2003.

▪ **Past simple - Past continuous**

E Underline the correct verb.

- 1 We **looked/were looking** at the paintings when the alarm went off.
- 2 While she **was watching/watched** TV, the lights went out.
- 3 As I was driving along the motorway, I **was hearing/heard** police sirens.
- 4 Someone **was breaking/broke** into Jim's car and **stole/was stealing** his CD player last night.
- 5 He panicked when he **was seeing/saw** the robber.
- 6 The police **were catching/caught** the two thieves while they **tried/were trying** to leave the country.

Module 3

F Put the verbs in brackets into the *past simple* or the *past continuous*.

The Missing Paintings

In 2004, masked gunmen 1) (**enter**) the Munch Museum in Oslo and 2) (**steal**) two paintings by Edvard Munch, *The Scream* and *Madonna*. As the thieves 3) (**escape**), a passer-by 4) (**take**) a photo of them, but the police 5) (**not/catch**) the thieves straight away. In 2005, Norwegian police 6) (**arrest**) 4 suspects, but they 7) (**not/find**) the paintings. Over the next 12 months, the police 8) (**search**) for the paintings and eventually they 9) (**find**) them in 2006. Despite being damaged, the paintings 10) (**go**) on display in 2006 for five days. Then the restorers 11) (**work**) on them for the next two years to repair the damage.

▪ Linking words

G Underline the correct word.

- 1 The play was good, **and/but/also** few people came.
- 2 He wanted to become a lawyer **so/also/ and** he studied Law.
- 3 We didn't enjoy our holiday **so/but/ because** it was raining most of the time.
- 4 She's a journalist and **also/too/so** writes books.
- 5 She slipped **so/also/and** fell down the stairs.
- 6 He exhibited his work all over Europe and America **too/also/so**.

Reading

Read the text and for questions 1-5, choose the correct answer, A, B, C or D.

The Kelpie's Fireplace

Kelpies are fearsome creatures of Scottish folklore. They usually haunt lakes and rivers in the shape of a horse and try to lure humans into the water. When someone mounts them, they get stuck fast. The kelpie then draws them underwater to kill and eat them!

The kelpie of Loch Garve lived at the bottom of the lake with his wife. The woman hated it there. While the kelpie was swimming around happily catching fish, she was complaining of the cold and shivering to keep warm. The kelpie worried that she might leave him because she was so unhappy, so he thought of a clever plan.

The next day, in the form of a handsome white horse, the kelpie visited the cottage of a local builder. The builder couldn't resist climbing up on the animal and immediately got stuck. Then the kelpie galloped off towards the lake with him and plunged into the dark, icy water.

The builder didn't drown, but he was terrified. "Why did you bring me here?" he cried. Instead of eating him, the kelpie struck a bargain. The man built a huge and magnificent fireplace at the bottom of the lake for the kelpie's wife. In exchange, the kelpie let the builder go and made sure his family always had plenty of fish to eat.

Today, when the lake freezes over in winter, there is always a patch that doesn't turn to ice. People say that is because a fire is still burning merrily in the kelpie's fireplace down below!

- 1 Kelpies mostly live**
 - A in the mountains.
 - B around rivers and lakes.
 - C under the sea.
 - D in haunted lakes.

- 2 The kelpie's wife didn't like living in the lake because**
 - A her husband was always complaining.
 - B she worried about her future there.
 - C the place was too cold.
 - D there were very few fish to eat.

- 3 When the kelpie visited the builder's cottage,**
 - A he got stuck in the mud.
 - B the builder was riding his horse.
 - C he changed into a beautiful animal.
 - D the weather was cold and icy.

- 4 In the end, the builder**
 - A went away to feed his family.
 - B made an agreement with the kelpie's wife.
 - C found something at the bottom of the lake.
 - D did some work for the kelpie.

- 5 In the winter months,**
 - A the lake gets partly frozen.
 - B the kelpie disappears from the lake.
 - C people light fires round the lake.
 - D people enjoy skating on the lake.

Module 3

Listening

You will hear some information about an event. Listen and complete the gaps (1-5).

Hever Castle

Ticket Price: adults £

children £8.30

family £37.30 (admits 2 adults,)

Includes: Jousting – *Red Banner Vs Blue Order*
(this weekend) Tudor Falconry – *hawks*, *and falcons*
Longbow Warfare Demonstrations – *with have-a-go*
archery during the